MICROBIOLOGICAL CRITERIA FOR FOODSTUFFS

COMMISSION REGULATION (EC) NO 2073/2005

- Foodstuffs of animal and plant origin may present a microbiological risk.
- Microbiological criteria give guidance on the acceptability of foodstuffs and their manufacturing processes.

FOOD SAFETY CRITERIA

Hazard Based Microbiological Criteria

Risk Based Microbiological Criteria

Pathogens/Pathogen Toxins Consumer Risk - Outcomes

Food Category	Micro-organisms/ their toxins, metabolies	Sampling Plan		Limits	
		n	С	m	М
Ready-to-eat foods intended for infants and ready-to-eat foods for special purposes	Listeria Monocytogenes	10	0	M9 not detected in 25 g	

DETECTION PATHOGENS

Enrichment broth 16-24 s

Selective medium 16-48 s Isolation medium 3-6 s Confirmation by biological test 3-6 s

- Apply for 'official' controls
- Apply for trade in the country/imported products

- Microbiological testing alone cannot guarantee the safety of a foodstuff tested.
- Microbiological criteria provide objectives and reference points to assist the management and monitoring of the foodstuff's safety.

PROCESS HYGIENE CRITERIA

Hygiene based

Indicator microorganisms/Hygiene parameters/Koliforms, E.coli, TVC

Food Category	Micro-organisms/their toxins, metabolies	Sampling Plan		Limits		
		n	С	m	М	
Carcases of cattle, sheep, goats and horses	Aerobic Colony Count			3,5 log cfu/ cm² daily mean log	5,0 log cfu/cm² daily mean log	
	Enterobacteriaceae			1,5 log cfu/ cm² daily mean log	2,5 log cfu/cm² daily mean log	

MICROBIOLOGICAL COUNT

Homogenization

Serial dillution 16-24 s Counting plate

Apply only during the production process



